# PRESCRIPTION MONITORING PROGRAM



Oklahoma Bureau of Narcotics DDC

# PRESCRIPTION MONITORING PROGRAM OBJECTIVES



Understand the benefits and the objectives of the PMP



Identify basic steps in the PMP registration process and accurately run and interpret a PMP report



Understand the legal responsibility in preventing diversion



Acquire the necessary skills to identify "doctor shopping" and avenues to prevent it



#### Oklahoma Bureau of Narcotics OKLAHOMA

#### and Dangerous Drugs Control



#### **Protecting Oklahomans**

Protecting the security of citizens against foreign and domestic threats to their lives, well-being, and the prosperity of our communities.

- **OPrescription Drug Abuse**
- OMexican Cartels
- OMethamphetamine Labs
- **OHuman Trafficking**
- Synthetic Drugs



# DIVERSION DIVISION

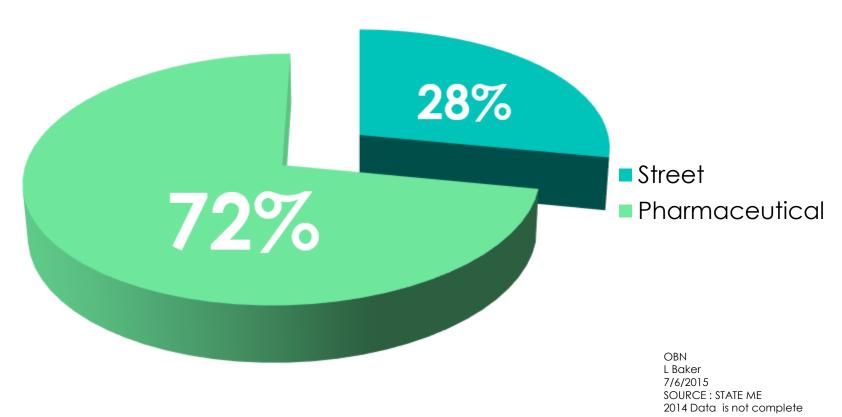


- OBN Diversion oversees more than 19,000 doctors, pharmacists, and hospital prescription licenses.
- OBN Diversion investigates allegations of prescription fraud a.k.a. "Doctor Shopping", Forgeries and other forms of prescription diversion.
- OBN Diversion maintains the <u>nation's only Real-Time Prescription</u> <u>Monitoring Program</u> (PMP) that began on July 1, 2006. PMP provides registrants and professional board investigators with direct computer access to a database that tracks and maintains controlled prescription information.

## STATE OF OKLAHOMA

#### PHARMACEUTICAL VS STREET 2013 DRUG OVERDOSE DEATHS

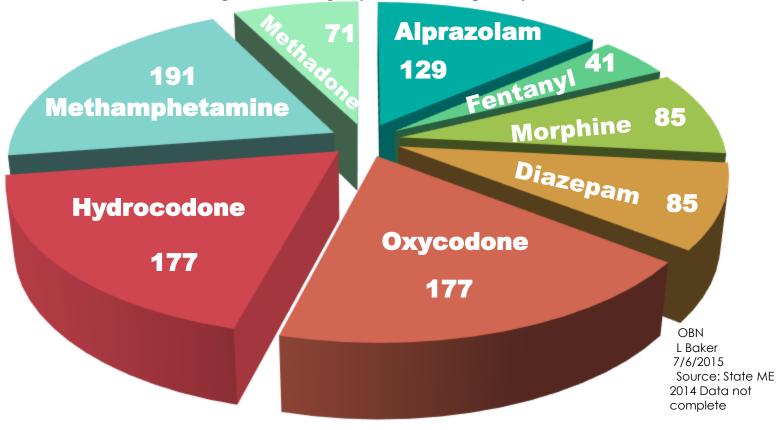
Pharmaceutical deaths: there are at least one prescription drug or over the counter drug involved



## STATE OF OKLAHOMA

#### 2014 DRUG OVERDOSE DEATHS INVOLVING THE TOP 8 ABUSED DRUGS

The majority of all drug overdose deaths are due to a combination "cocktail" of drugs rather than just one specific drug. This chart reflects the total number of deaths each drug was involved in, even though another drug may have been the primary cause of death.



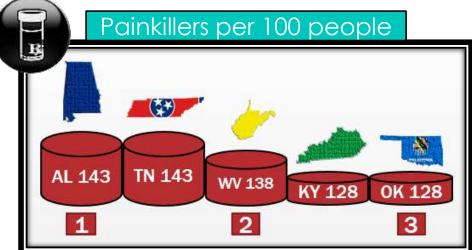
#### OKLAHOMA - STATUS

Drug Overdose
Mortality
Rate
OK – 5th in
the U.S.
(TAH, 2013)



- 1) **Easy access** parents or friends medicine cabinets, internet, friends and family saying "oh, have something for that"
- 2) **Socially acceptable** looks better than a bag of cocaine
- 3) **Profit** 1 30 mg of Oxycodone Immediate release is \$30 on the street (50 = \$1500)





# THE OKLAHOMAN

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 2011

NEWSOKCO

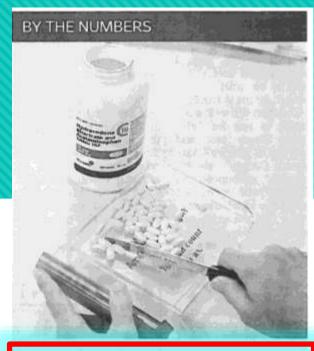
COVERING OKLAHOMA SINCE 1907

IV

# State ranks first in painkiller abuse, 9th in overdose deaths

2013 - 5<sup>th</sup> overdose deaths 19.4 per 100,000

And 3<sup>rd</sup> in use number of pain pills prescribed per capita



#### HOW OKLAHOMA RANKS IN PAINKILLER ABUSE, OVERDOSES

Deaths from drug overdoses, particularly prescription painkillers, increased significantly over a decade, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention reported. In 2008, 36,450 people died of drug overdoses — a national rate of nearly 12 per 100,000 people. Nationally, almost 5 percent of Americans 12 and older reported abusing painkillers in the past year.

#### Fatal drug overdoses

States with the highest rate of fatal overdoses per 100,000 people:

- 1 New Mexico, 27
- 2. West Virginia, 25.8
- 3. Nevada, 19.6
- 4. Utah, 18.4
- 5. Alaska, 181
- Kentucky, 17.9Rhode Island, 17.2
- 8. Florida, 16.5
- 9. Oklahoma, 15.8 10. Ohio, 151

#### Painkiller abuse

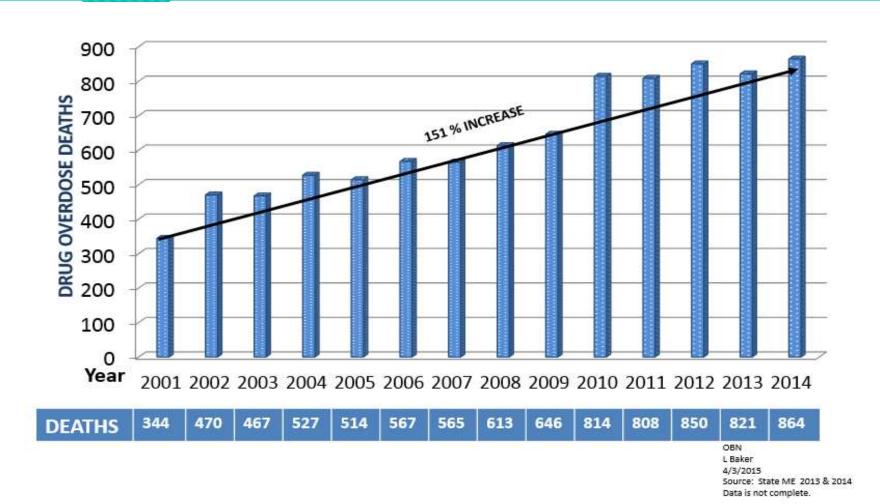
States with the highest painkiller abuse rates:

#### 1. Oklahoma, 81%

- 2. Oregon, 6.8%
- 3. Washington, 61%
- 3. Rhode Island, 61%
- 4. Arizona, 6%
- 4. Kentucky, 6%
- 5. West Virginia, 5.9%
- 5. Nevada, 5.9%
- 5. New Hampshire, 5.9%
- 6. Idaho, 5.8%

SOURCE: ASSOCIATED PRESS, CDC.GOV

# STATE OF OKLAHOMA DRUG OVERDOSE DEATH COMPARISON



#### PRESCRIPTION MONITORING PROGRAM



Statewide electronic database that collects designated data on CDS from dispensers such as physicians, veterinarians, and pharmacists.





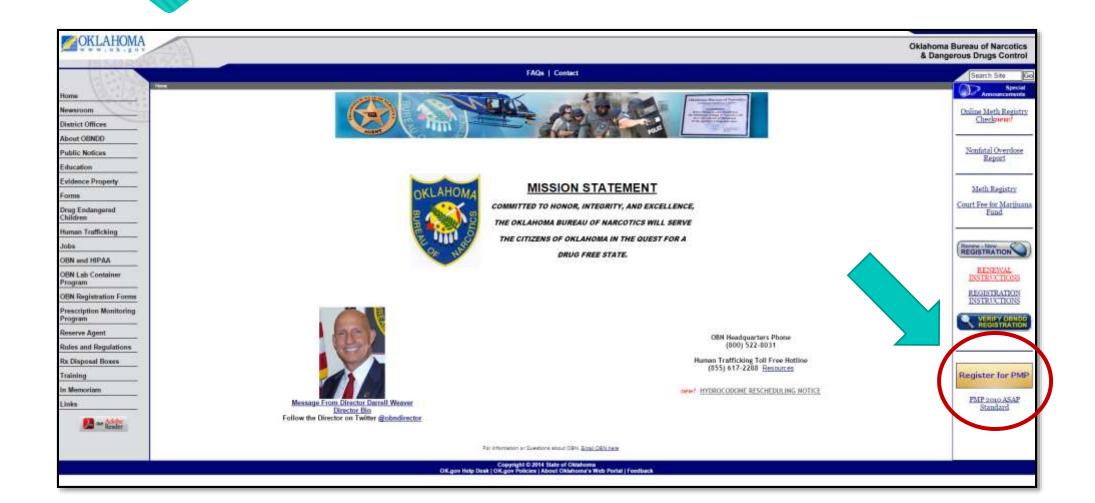
The goal of the PMP is to provide a clinical tool for physicians to guard against prescription drug diversion and abuse.



#### PMP REGISTRATION STEPS



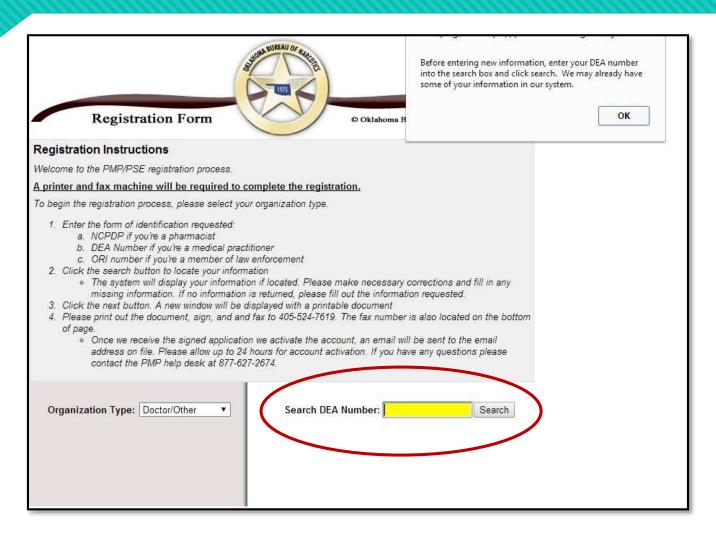
1. OBN's website: <a href="http://ok.gov/obndd/">http://ok.gov/obndd/</a>



## PMP REGISTRATION STEPS (Cont.)



#### 2. OBN registration and DEA #



## PMP REGISTRATION STEPS (Cont.)

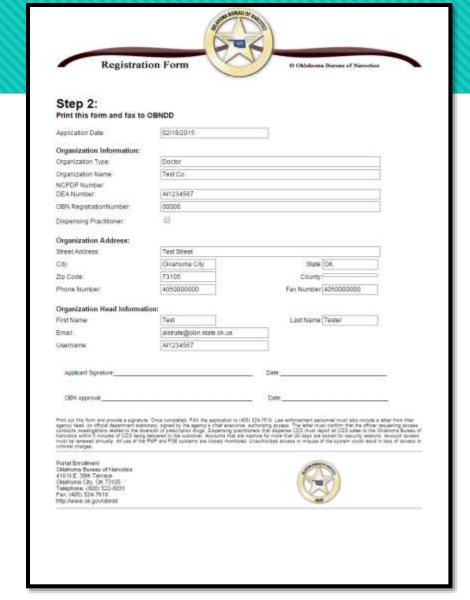


- 3. Fill out application
- 4. Print, Sign, Fax (405) 524-7619
- 5. Director's approval

	Oklahoma Drug Tracker Application for Access
Application Date:	
Organization Information:	
Organization Type:	Doctor / Other •
Organization Name:	
NCPDP Number: [Pharmacy on	hy)
DEA Number: (Doc. & Phar.)	
ORI Number: (Law Enforcemen	it Only)
OBNDD Registration Number:	NAME OF THE PARTY
Dispensing Practitioner:	
Organization Address:	
Street Address:	
City:	State:
County:	Zip Code:
Phone Number:	Fax Number:
Organization Head Information	
First Name:	Last Name:
Email:	2000 1000000
	rmacy, NCPDP#)(Law Enforcement, ORI#):
Applicant Signature:	Dates
OBN Approval:	Date:
agency head, on official department statio conducts investigations related to the dive transitic within 5 minutes of CDS being del	c. Once completed, flor the application to (600) \$34-7438 Lies inflatement Personnel most also include a letter from their many, signed by the agency's chief executive, authorizing access. The letter mast conflors that the efficer respecting access ratios of precription diagraphic executives are precription of the processing practicement that dependence con read import all cost cales to the deliberors acress access towards access the process than the days are lacked for exactly response. Accessaria Accessaria, Accessaria Central Processing and Access are released explained to closely resolutioned. Unauthorized access or missare of the system could result in loss of access are released.
Portal foroliment Oktoberto Bureau of team 415 N.E. 30 <sup>e</sup> Tempore Oktoberto City, CM 73105 Telephone: 1905 N.E. 30 <sup>e</sup> Facil 1905 N.S. 40 <sup>e</sup> International In	

#### **APPLICATION**

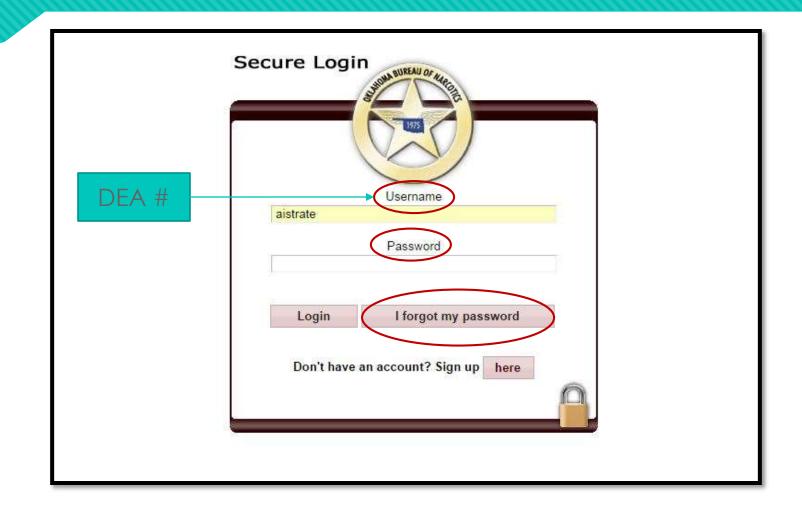




## PMP ACCOUNT



https://portal.obn.ok.gov



## PMP DELEGATE ACCOUNTS





#### **Primary Account Holder**



Sub-accounts: Admin button

# DELEGATE ACCOUNT SETUP

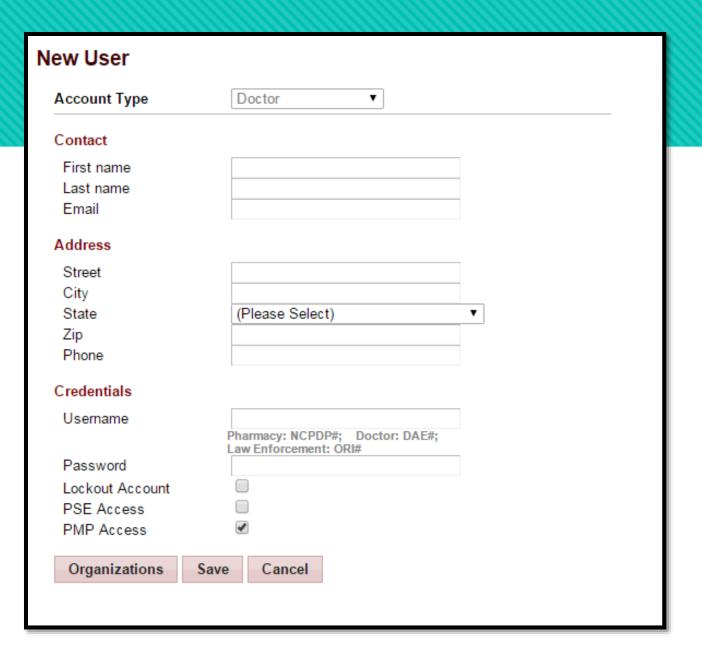


# DELEGATE ACCOUNT SETUP



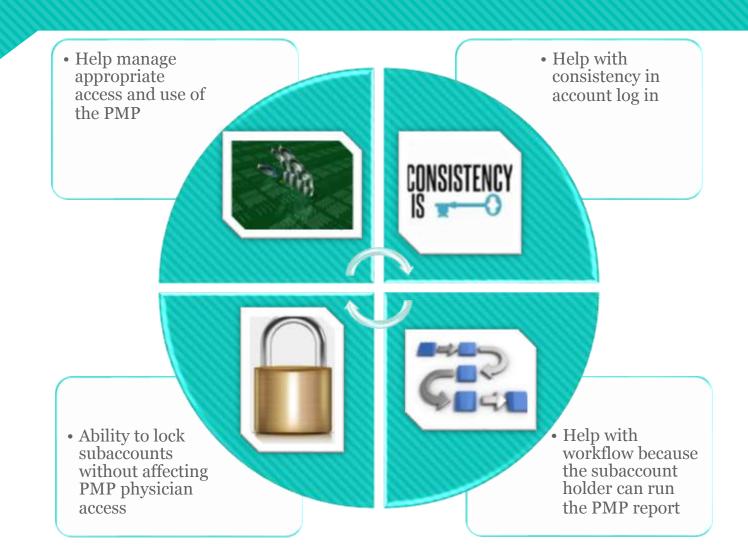
Add New Organization Add New User Done

# DELEGATE ACCOUNT SETUP



#### IMPORTANCE OF DELEGATE ACCOUNTS







#### PMP REPORTS

\*New Report Guide

**Patient Report** 

Oklahoma Bureau of Narcotics & PREP (prescriptions) Drug Tracking Program Patient Report Prescriber Report Pharmacy Report asswerport audic Create New Report 36 Day E-Mante 12 Month Plaint does not meet and throughold Report may partial to more than one palant End Date By Date Range Firstlame Lastlame DOB ID Manual Entry 104001416-7040014 104/2014 to 7/24/2014 1/24/2014 to 7/24/2014 \$(04/2014 to 7/24/2014 EQUIPMENT NUMBER 104/2014 to 1/04/2014 1/24/2014 to 7/24/2014 OO 1/14/2014 to 7/14/2014 Alerte **PATIENT** 

Prescriber Report



Pharmacy Report







First Name
Last Name
Date of Birth
Time frame
Data: Oklahoma (default)

Patient Report	Prescriber Report   Pharmacy Report	NEW REPORT GUIDE
Create New Report		
First Name	Last Name	30 Day
Date of Birth	mm/dd/yyyy	6 Month
		12 Month
Include All Neighborin	ng states All Or Select A State:	
AR CO	□KS ■MO ■NM ■TX	



## PMP REPORT – PATIENT Pg. 1

	Si D Fi Li	Patient Prescrisearch Criteria: Date Range: 04/08/ Frist Name: Ivana Last Name: Moore Date of Birth: 09/03 ID Number:							
Fill Date	Written Date	Prescriber	Product - Strength - Form Qty	Rx Numbe	er Pharmacy	Patient ID	Days	Refill	Pay
10/07/2013	10/07/2013	<b>R</b>	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE AND ACETAMINOPHEN-325MG;7.5MG 60.00 - TABLET	123456	3703306	MOORE, IVANA	6	new	(0)
10/01/2013	10/01/2013	3 LES A. WARE	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE AND ACETAMINOPHEN-SMG; 500MG - 15.00 TABLET	539481	4210000	MOORE, IVANA	5	new	other
10/01/2013	10/01/2013	WILL B. HAD	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE AND ACETAMINOPHEN-325MG;7.5MG 60.00 - TABLET	920183	3703306	MOORE, IVANA	6	new	other
09/30/2013	09/30/2013	3 ISH E. BLIND	Unknown-Unknown 120.0	0 982313	3388906	MOORE,	30	new	other
09/30/2013	09/30/2013	3 ISH E. BLIND	PENTAZOCINE AND NALOXONE5 MG;50 MG - TABLET 60.00	320192	3388906	MOORE,	10	new	other
09/19/2013	09/19/2013	ISH E. BLIND	ACETAMINOPHEN AND CODEINE 30 MG; 300 MG - TABLET 20.00	423482	3388906	MOORE,	5	new	other
08/29/2013	08/29/2013	3 ISH E. BLIND	ACETAMINOPHEN AND CODEINE 30 MG; 300 MG - TABLET 20.00	363456	3388906	MOORE,	5	new	other
08/29/2013	08/29/2013	3 ISH E. BLIND	LYRICA - 75MG - CAPSULE 60.00	368216	3388906	MOORE,	30	new	other
05/30/2013	05/30/2013	3 ISH E. BLIND	ACETAMINOPHEN AND CODEINE 30 MG; 300 MG - TABLET 20.00	368356	3388906	MOORE,	5	new	other

# PMP REPORT – PATIENT Pg. 2



Customers f	for the prescrip	The state of the s	VHERE ST., SAPULPA, OK 74066			1D# 2121	-	OB 3/09/1979	Phone 918-455-7774
Total prescr	iptions listed:	)							1
04/09/2013	04/09/2013	BETTY HASAMORE	ACETAMINOPHEN AND CODEINE 30 MG; 300 MG - TABLET 20.00	368356	3388906	MOORE, IVANA	5	new	other
04/15/2013	04/15/2013	SUDA FEDRABUSA	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE AND ACETAMINOPHEN-10MG;500MG - 30.00 TABLET	368356	9976000	MOORE, IVANA	30	new	other
04/19/2013	04/19/2013	IMA PUSHER	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE AND ACETAMINOPHEN-500MG;7.5MG - 30.00 TABLET	368356	5568906	MOORE (LOTTA), (VANA	5	new	insurance
05/01/2013	05/01/2013	HOWIE GETINIT	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE AND ACETAMINOPHEN-325MG;5MG - 12.00 TABLET	368356	3456700	MOORE LOTTA, IVANA	2	new	other
05/05/2013	05/05/2013	SOH WONG	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE AND ACETAMINOPHEN-325MG;5MG - 12.00 TABLET	368356	5568906	MOORE (LOTTA), IVANA	2	new	insurance
05/06/2013	05/06/2013	WES TAKEN	HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE AND ACETAMINOPHEN-SMG;S00MG - 15,00 TABLET	368356	7890200	MOORE LOTTA, IVANA	3	new	other
05/07/2013	05/07/2013	ISH E. BLIND	LYRICA - 75MG - CAPSULE 120.00	998356	3388906	MOORE,	30	new	other
05/07/2013	05/07/2013	ISH E. BLIND	ACETAMINOPHEN AND CODEINE 30 MG; 300 MG - TABLET 20.00	528356	3388906	MOORE, IVANA	5	new	other
05/23/2013	05/23/2013	SUDA FEDRABUSA	ACETAMINOPHEN-10MG;500MG - 30.00 TABLET	367354	5568906	MOORE (LOTTA), IVANA	30	new	Insurance

## PMP REPORT – PATIENT Pg. 3



IVANA MOORE	1002 SOMEWHERE ST., SAPULPA, OK, 74066	******2121 03/09/19	79 918-555-1234
IVANA MOORE	PO BOX 1221, MOUNDS, OK, 74047	*****6666 03/09/19	79 918-650-0085
IVANA MOORE (LOTTA)	3452 DIFFERENT ST., GLENPOOL, OK, 74033	*****2121 03/09/19	79 918-555-1234
IVANA MOORE LOTTA	1002 SOMEWHERE ST., SAPULPA, OK, 74066	******2121 03/09/19	79 918-555-1234
IVANA MOORE	991 ANOTHER ST., MOUNDS, OK, 740470000	*****6666 03/09/19	79 918-555-1234
Prescribers for the presc	riptions listed	DEA/NCF	DP Phone
WILL B. HAD	Sports Medicine, TULSA, OK, 74133	GT01010	11 918-234-0988
LES A. WARE	HEART INSTITUTE, TULAS, OK, 74133	LW98939	32 918-342-3232
SH E. BLIND	PO BOX 2344, JENKS, OK, &\$)#&	IB342345	2 918-765-2342
SUDA FEDRABUSA	Dr. Fedrabusa, SAPULPA, OK, 74066	IB342345	2 918-235-2266
WES TAKEN	WES TAKEN, Claremore, OK, 74017	IB342345	2 918-365-9772
SOH WONG	Emergency Room, TULSA, OK, 74133	WT34536	68 918-772-2557
HOWIE GETINIT	23423 HARVARD, TULSA, OK, 74136	SW23423	55 918-455-9342
IMA PUSHER	Ima Pusher, M.D.P.C., Tulsa, OK, 74136	IB342345	2 918-765-2222
BETTY HASAMORE	890 Tree Avenue, EUFAULA, OK, 744320000	SW23423	55
Pharmacies that dispens	ed the prescriptions listed		Phone
3703306	Walgreens #12121, Oklmulgee, OK, 74447		918-321-8888
4210000	Pharmacy & Gifts, Beggs, OK, 74421		918-366-0000
3388906	INDIAN HLTH CTR, OKMULGEE, OK, 74447		918-378-2345
5568906	Wal-Mart #23232, Sapulpa, OK, 74066		918-888-4221
7890200	WALGREEN #1111, CLAREMORE, OK, 74017		918-478-1333
3456700	WALGREEN #2222, TULSA, OK, 74136		918-228-9074
9976000	WALGREEN #3333, TULSA, OK, 74066		918-378-1111

dispensing pharmacy. For more information about any prescription, please contact the dispensing pharmacy or the prescriber.

## **PMP Reports Over Time**





OKLAHOMA









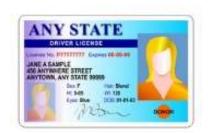


#### CAUTION...



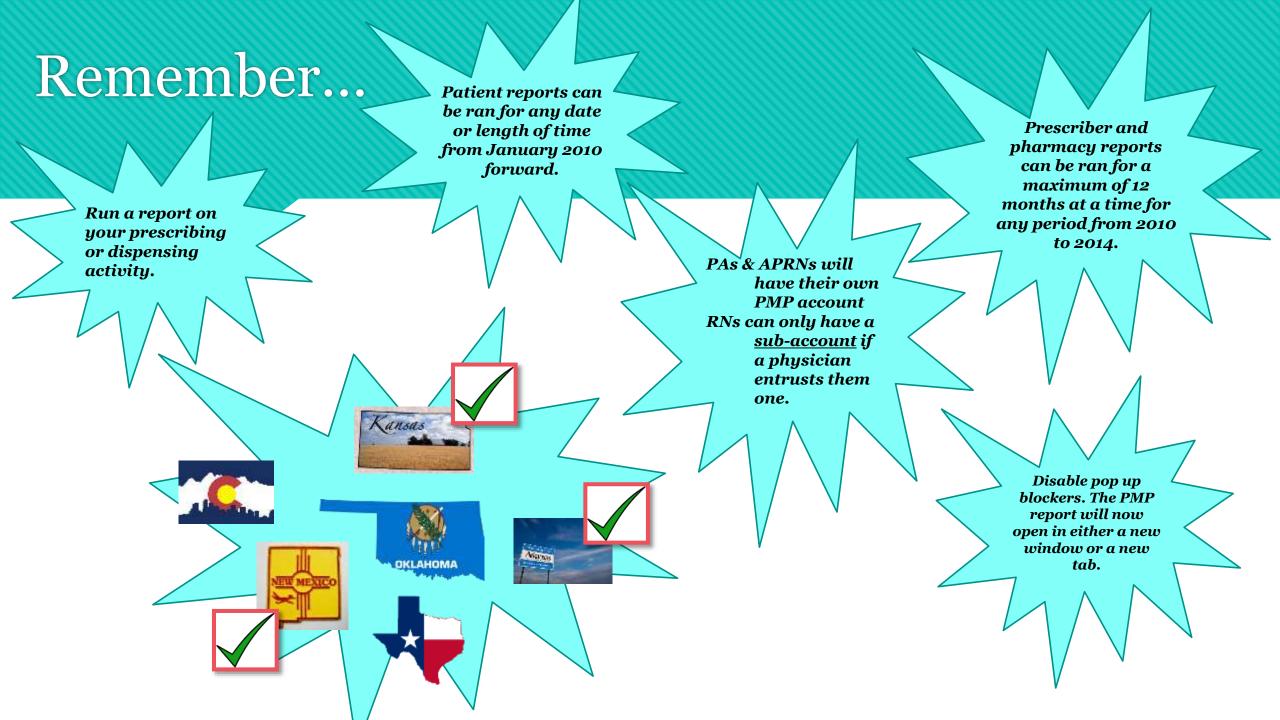






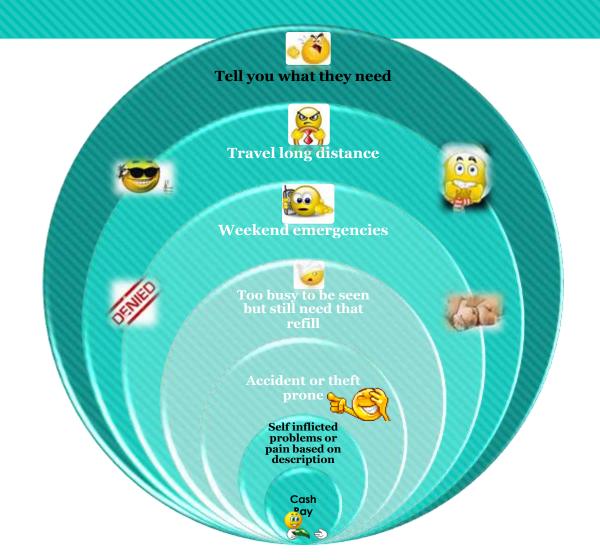
- ✓ Information needed: FIRST NAME, LAST NAME, DOB
- ✓Time frame
- ✓ Multiple prescribers
- ✓ Multiple dispensers
- ✓ Medication (strength and quantity) & time
- **✓**IDs
- ✓Interstate data sharing\* restrictions





## **NOTICED BEHAVIORS**





Not your usual addict...

Among others...

#### PRESCRIPTION DRUG DIVERSION

- The deviation from legitimate use of prescription drugs for illegal purposes (obtaining, using and/or selling)
- Types: "doctor shopping", forged/altered prescriptions, employee theft;







#### **GUARD AGAINST DIVERSION**

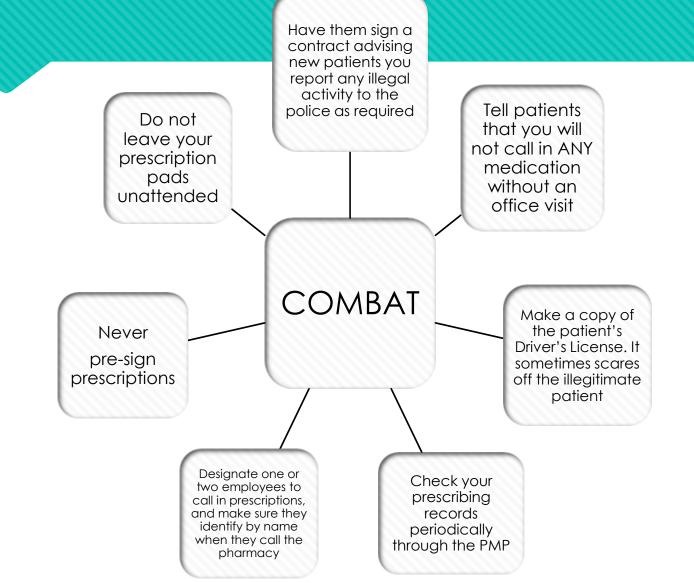








#### PREPARE FOR COMBAT...



# You wouldn't leave a patient alone in an exam room with ...

A safe door that wasn't secure,



Cash laying on the counter,

Or your unattended checkbook



So why would you leave a pad of these laying around like scrap paper?

JIM JONES FAMILY PRACTICE Dr. Jim Jones, M.D. 123 Anystreet Anytown, TX 00000	1-555-555-5555 FAX: 1-555-555-5555 LIC# 000000000 DEA# 000000000
Name	
Address	Date
D	☐ 1-24
R-	□ 25-49
<sup>1</sup> X	□ 60-74
	□ 75-100
	☐ 101-150
	☐ 151 and over
Otspense as Written	May Substitute
A generically equivalent drug product may be dis writes the words "Brand Necessary" or "Brand Medically Prescription VOID If more than one presc	Necessary" on the face of the prescription.



#### IT IS THE LAW



#### OAC 475

(OBN Rules & Regulations)
20-1-2 (a): All applicants and registrants shall **provide effective controls and procedures to guard against theft and diversion of controlled dangerous substances.**20-1-8 (b): All registrants shall notify the Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Control or the local law enforcement agency having jurisdiction of any information the registrant receives concerning any violations of the Oklahoma Controlled Dangerous Substances Act and/or federal statutes and regulations related to controlled dangerous substances.

#### HB 1948

#### Effective November 1st

- Mandatory checks: new patients and every 180 days (6 months)
- Three categories: opiates (including synthetic and semisynthetic), benzodiazepines, and carisoprodol
- ❖ PMP reports are now part of the medical records

#### Oklahoma Statutes - Title 63

§ 2-304 A: A registration of this title, to manufacture, distribute, dispense, prescribe, administer or use for scientific purposes a CDS shall be **limited**, **conditioned**, **denied**, **suspended or revoked** by the Director upon a finding that the registrant:

(4) Has failed to maintain effective controls against the diversion of controlled dangerous substances to unauthorized persons or entities;



# HB 1948 Changes Effective November 1st 2015



- ✓ Mandatory checks for every new patient and every 180 days (6 months) for three categories of drugs: "opiates, benzodiazepines, and carisoprodol" (HB 1948)
- ✓ Copies of PMP reports can be kept in a patient's file
- ✓ Delegate accounts allowed
- ✓ Note in the patient's file that the PMP has been checked
- ✓ The patient's history may be disclosed to the patient at the physician's discretion
- ✓ "Any unauthorized disclosure of any information collected at the central repository is a misdemeanor" (HB 1948)
- ✓ Access to the PMP is for "the purpose of patient treatment and for determination in prescribing or screening new patients" (HB 1948)
- ✓ "The duty to access and check shall not alter or otherwise amend appropriate medical standards of care"
- ✓ Exceptions: nursing facilities and hospice
- ✓ OBN does NOT assess any administrative fines. "Licensing boards shall have exclusive jurisdiction to take action against a licensee for a violation"



## **EFFORT**





It divides the tasks and multiplies the success









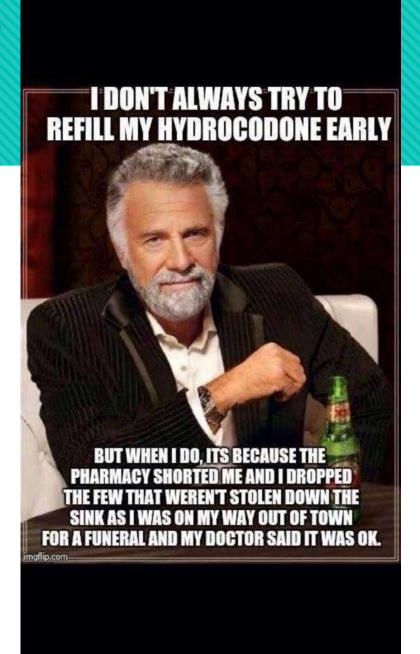
Colleges

"A team is a small number of people with complimentary skills committed to a common purpose, performance goals and approach for which they hold themselves mutually accountable" Katzenburg & Smith

#### **SUMMARY**

#### **DOs**

- Anonymous tips
- Call in suspicious activity
- Verify information
- Document
- Stay informed
- Be consistent
- Notify change of address
- Registration renewal



Interstate Data Sharing

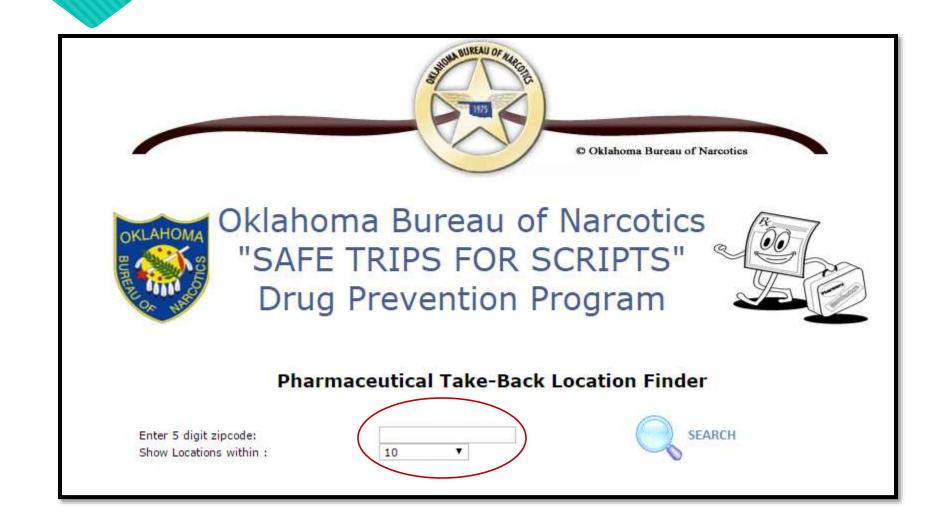
HIEs

Legislation

#### DON'Ts

- Do NOT keep a PMP report in a patient's medical records/file (changing starting Nov. 1st)
- ✓ Do NOT hand out a copy of the PMP report to the patient (physician's discretion)
- Do NOT give out copies of reports to law enforcement or attorneys
- ✓ Do NOT run reports for other doctors, law enforcement, or anyone else
- ✓ Only run reports on active patients

#### TAKE-BACK BOXES



# Updates and events regarding the PMP? Follow us on social media



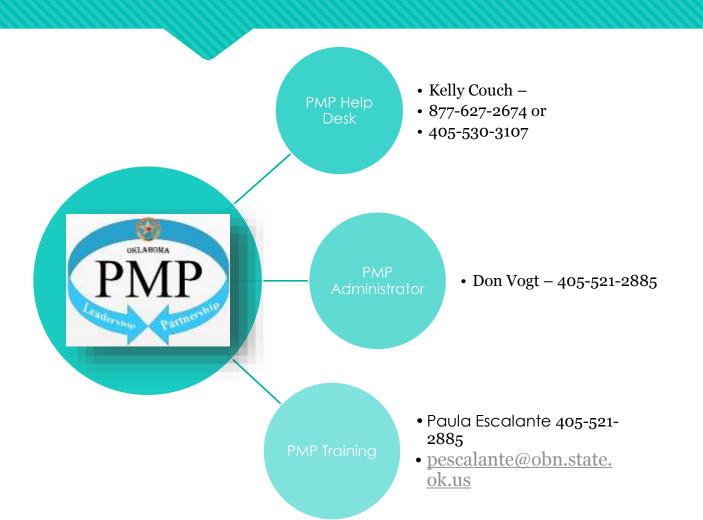






Check our latest updates!

## FEEDBACK – QUESTIONS - COMMENTS





## REFERENCES

- Oklahoma Administrative Code 475. Retrieved from the Oklahoma Secretary of State website at <a href="https://www.oar.state.ok.us">www.oar.state.ok.us</a>
- Oklahoma Bureau of Narcotics DDC. Retrieved at <a href="http://ok.gov/obndd/">http://ok.gov/obndd/</a>
- Oklahoma Drug Tracker (Prescription Monitoring Program). Retrieved at <a href="https://portal.obn.ok.gov">https://portal.obn.ok.gov</a>
- Oklahoma Title 63. Retrieved at <u>www.OSCN.net</u>